

### Clinical Policy: Cosmetic and Reconstructive Procedures

Reference Number: AR.CP.MP.31

Date of Last Revision: 09/12/2025

Coding Implications
Revision Log

See <u>Important Reminder</u> at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

### **Description**

Reconstructive surgery is performed on abnormal structures of the body caused by congenital defects, developmental abnormalities, trauma, surgery, infection, tumors or disease. <sup>16</sup>

This policy outlines the medical necessity criteria for cosmetic and reconstructive procedures.

#### Note:

• Please refer to CP.MP.95 Gender Affirming procedures for procedures related to treatment of gender dysphoria.

#### Policy/Criteria

- **I.** It is the policy of QualChoice, Ambetter from Arkansas Health and Wellness, and Arkansas Total Care that *reconstructive procedures* are considered **medically necessary** when meeting all of the following:
  - A. Intent of the procedure meets one of the following:
    - 1. The procedure is performed to improve the function of an abnormal body part caused by illness, trauma, or a congenital defect after failure of conservative therapy (unless conservative therapy is not standard of care for the condition, or is contraindicated);
      - Breast reconstructive surgery due to trauma, the loss of breast tissue due to congenital or non-congenital disease or for for prophylaxis against a future disease of the breast does not require prior conservative therapy.
    - 2. Skin tag removal when located in an area that affects eyesight or in an area of friction with documentation of repeated irritation and bleeding (refer to Benefit Plan Contract for any coverage restrictions);
    - 3. Scar/keloid revision/removal when accompanied by pain unresponsive to conservative therapy and is recurrently infected, unstable, friable; or with functional impairment;
    - 4. Certain reconstructive procedures may be covered if improving appearance is the only benefit, e.g. post-mastectomy breast reconstruction. These procedures may include, but are not limited to:
      - a. Post-mastectomy, medically necessary lumpectomy, or other medically necessary breast surgery resulting in asymmetry: breast reconstruction, including nipple reconstruction, tattooing and surgery on contralateral breast to restore symmetry, or any procedural variations, iterations or approaches associated with breast reconstruction;
      - b. Breast reconstructive surgery due to trauma, the loss of breast tissue due to congenital or non-congenital disease or for prophylaxis against a future disease of the breast, including nipple reconstruction, tattooing and surgery on contralateral

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- breast to restore symmetry or any procedural variations, iterations or approaches associated with breast reconstruction.
- c. Use of FDA-approved facial dermal injections [Poly-L-Lactic acid (Sculptra<sup>TM</sup>), calcium hydroxylapatite microspheres (Radiesse<sup>®</sup>)] or autologous fat transfers for HIV-associated wasting\* when meeting both of the following:
  - i. Diagnosis of HIV (human immunodeficiency virus) or AIDS (acquired immunodeficiency syndrome);
  - ii. Diagnosis of facial lipodystrophy syndrome (LDS);
- B. Medical records with photographs are provided, as applicable.
  - \*Note: For Serostim (somatropin) for HIV associated wasting, see CP.PHAR.517 Human Growth Hormone (Somapacitan, Somatrogon, Somatropin), Medicaid; CP.CPA.353 Human Growth Hormone (Somapacitan, Somatrogon, Somatropin), Commercial; or HIM.PA.161 Human Growth Hormone (Somapacitan, Somatrogon, Somatropin), Health Insurance Marketplace. For Egrifta (tesamorelin) for lipodystrophy, see *CP.PHAR.109 Tesamorelin*.
- **II.** It is the policy of QualChoice, Ambetter from Arkansas Health and Wellness, and Arkansas Total Care that *cosmetic surgery* is **not medically necessary** and generally not a covered benefit when performed to improve a patient's normal appearance and self-esteem. These procedures include, but are not limited to:
  - A. Excision of excessive skin
  - B. Body contouring
  - C. Body lift
  - D. Breast augmentation
  - E. Liposuction, excluding lipoma as directed by clinical decision support criteria
  - F. Surgery to correct unsatisfactory results from previous cosmetic and/or non-covered service
  - G. Revision, removal, or replacement of breast implants previously placed for cosmetic reasons
  - H. Removal of excess skin or body contouring procedures following weight loss or bariatric surgery when removal is solely cosmetic
  - I. Facial augmentation
  - J. Abdominoplasty
  - K. Dermabrasion
  - L. Skin rejuvenation and resurfacing
  - M. Electrolysis, laser hair removal
  - N. Hair transplantation, when not performed to correct permanent hair loss caused by disease or injury
  - O. Tattooing (except when covered for breast reconstruction post-mastectomy)
  - P. Injectable filler
  - Q. Circumcision revisions done only to improve appearance
  - R. Mastopexy (except for breast reconstruction as stated under 1A4a and 1A4b)
  - S. Correction of inverted nipples
  - T. Repair of diastasis recti

U. Breast reconstruction for fibroadenomas or other benign lesions, unless medically necessary per clinical decision support criteria.

### **Background**

Reconstructive surgery is performed on abnormal structures of the body caused by congenital defects, developmental abnormalities, previous or concurrent surgeries, trauma, infection, tumors or disease. It is generally performed to improve the functioning of a body part and may or may not restore a normal appearance.<sup>2</sup> Functional impairment is a health condition in which the normal function of a part of the body or organ system is less than age appropriate at full capacity, such as decreased range of motion, diminished eyesight or hearing, etc. that variably impacts activities of daily living.<sup>3</sup>

Cosmetic surgery is performed to reshape normal structures of the body in order to improve the appearance and self-esteem of a patient. It is generally considered not medically necessary.<sup>1</sup>

### **Coding Implications**

This clinical policy references Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®). CPT® is a registered trademark of the American Medical Association. All CPT codes and descriptions are copyrighted 2023, American Medical Association. All rights reserved. CPT codes and CPT descriptions are from the current manuals and those included herein are not intended to be all-inclusive and are included for informational purposes only. Codes referenced in this clinical policy are for informational purposes only. Inclusion or exclusion of any codes does not guarantee coverage. Providers should reference the most up-to-date sources of professional coding guidance prior to the submission of claims for reimbursement of covered services.

**CPT Codes That Support Coverage Criteria** 

<b>CPT Codes</b>	Description	
Codes		
11200	Removal of skin tags, multiple fibrocutaneous tags, any area; up to and	
	including 15 lesions	
11201	Removal of skin tags, multiple fibrocutaneous tags, any area; each additional	
	10 lesions, or part thereof (List separately in addition to code for primary	
	procedure)	
11400	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed	
	elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter 0.5 cm or less	
11401	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed	
	elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter 0.6 to 1.0 cm	
11402	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed	
	elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter 1.1 to 2.0 cm	
11403	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed	
	elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter 2.1 to 3.0 cm	
11404	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed	
	elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm	
11406	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed	
	elsewhere), trunk, arms or legs; excised diameter over 4.0 cm	

<b>CPT Codes</b>	Description		
Codes			
11420	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter 0.5 cm or less		
11421	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter 0.6 to 1.0 cm		
11422	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter 1.1 to 2.0 cm		
11423	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter 2.1 to 3.0 cm		
11424	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm		
11426	Excision, benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), scalp, neck, hands, feet, genitalia; excised diameter over 4.0 cm		
11440	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter 0.5 cm or less		
11441	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter 0.6 to 1.0 cm		
11442	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter 1.1 to 2.0 cm		
11443	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter 2.1 to 3.0 cm		
11444	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter 3.1 to 4.0 cm		
11446	Excision, other benign lesion including margins, except skin tag (unless listed elsewhere), face, ears, eyelids, nose, lips, mucous membrane; excised diameter over 4.0 cm		
11920	Tattooing, intradermal introduction of insoluble opaque pigments to correct color defects of skin, including micropigmentation; 6.0 sq cm or less		
11921	Tattooing, intradermal introduction of insoluble opaque pigments to correct color defects of skin, including micropigmentation; 6.1 to 20.0 sq cm		
11922	Tattooing, intradermal introduction of insoluble opaque pigments to correct color defects of skin, including micropigmentation; each additional 20.0 sq cm, or part thereof (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)		
15773	Grafting of autologous fat harvested by liposuction technique to face, eyelids, mouth, neck, ears, orbits, genitalia, hands, and/or feet; 25 cc or less injectate		
15774	Grafting of autologous fat harvested by liposuction technique to face, eyelids, mouth, neck, ears, orbits, genitalia, hands, and/or feet; each additional 25 cc injectate, or part thereof (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)		
15788	Chemical peel, facial; epidermal		

<b>CPT Codes</b>	Description	
Codes		
15789	Chemical peel, facial; dermal	
15792	Chemical peel, nonfacial; epidermal	
15793	Chemical peel, nonfacial; dermal	
15830	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy);	
1.5022	abdomen, infraumbilical panniculectomy	
15832	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); thigh	
15833	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); leg	
15834	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); hip	
15835	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); buttock	
15836	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); arm	
15837	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy);	
	forearm or hand	
15220	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, scalp, arms,	
15221	and/or legs; 20 sq cm or less	
15221	Full thickness graft, free, including direct closure of donor site, scalp, arms,	
	and/or legs; each additional 20 sq cm, or part thereof (List separately in	
1.5771	addition to code for primary procedure)	
15771	Grafting of autologous fat harvested by liposuction technique to trunk, breasts,	
15772	scalp, arms, and/or legs; 50 cc or less injectate	
15772	Grafting of autologous fat harvested by liposuction technique to trunk, breasts,	
	scalp, arms, and/or legs; each additional 50 cc injectate, or part thereof (List	
15775	separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
15775	Punch graft for hair transplant; 1 to 15 punch grafts	
15776	Punch graft for hair transplant; more than 15 punch grafts	
15838	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); submental fat pad	
15839	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy); other	
13039	area	
15847	Excision, excessive skin and subcutaneous tissue (includes lipectomy),	
13047	abdomen (eg, abdominoplasty) (includes umbilical transposition and fascial	
	plication) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
15876	Suction assisted lipectomy; head and neck	
15877	Suction assisted lipectomy; trunk	
15878	Suction assisted lipectomy; trunk  Suction assisted lipectomy; upper extremity	
15879	Suction assisted lipectomy; lower extremity	
15792	Chemical peel, nonfacial; epidermal	
15793	Chemical peel, nonfacial; dermal	
17110	Destruction (eg, laser surgery, electrosurgery, cryosurgery, chemosurgery,	
1/110	surgical curettement), of benign lesions other than skin tags or cutaneous	
	vascular proliferative lesions; up to 14 lesions	
17111	Destruction (eg, laser surgery, electrosurgery, cryosurgery, chemosurgery,	
1/111	surgical curettement), of benign lesions other than skin tags or cutaneous	
	vascular proliferative lesions; 15 or more lesions	
	randam prometative resions, 15 or more resions	

<b>CPT Codes</b>	Description	
Codes		
19301	Mastectomy, partial (eg, lumpectomy, tylectomy, quadrantectomy,	
	segmentectomy);	
19302	Mastectomy, partial (eg, lumpectomy, tylectomy, quadrantectomy,	
	segmentectomy); with axillary lymphadenectomy	
19303	Mastectomy, simple, complete	
19316	Mastopexy	
19318	Breast reduction	
19325	Breast augmentation with implant	
19328	Removal of intact breast implant	
19330	Removal of ruptured breast implant, including implant contents (eg, saline,	
	silicone gel)	
19340	Insertion of breast implant on same day of mastectomy (ie, immediate)	
19342	Insertion or replacement of breast implant on separate day from mastectomy	
19350	Nipple/areola reconstruction	
19355	Correction of inverted nipples	
19357	Tissue expander placement in breast reconstruction, including subsequent	
	expansion(s)	
19361	Breast reconstruction; with latissimus dorsi flap	
19364	Breast reconstruction; with free flap (eg, fTRAM, DIEP, SIEA, GAP flap)	
19367	Breast reconstruction; with single-pedicled transverse rectus abdominis	
	myocutaneous (TRAM) flap	
19368	Breast reconstruction; with single-pedicled transverse rectus abdominis	
	myocutaneous (TRAM) flap, requiring separate microvascular anastomosis	
	(supercharging)	
19369	Breast reconstruction; with bipedicled transverse rectus abdominis	
	myocutaneous (TRAM) flap	
19370	Revision of peri-implant capsule, breast, including capsulotomy,	
	capsulorrhaphy, and/or partial capsulectomy	
19371	Peri-implant capsulectomy, breast, complete, including removal of all	
1000	intracapsular contents	
19380	Revision of reconstructed breast (eg, significant removal of tissue, re-	
	advancement and/or re-inset of flaps in autologous reconstruction or	
	significant capsular revision combined with soft tissue excision in implant-	
10207	based reconstruction)	
19396	Preparation of moulage for custom breast implant	
19499	Unlisted procedure, breast	
21120	Genioplasty; augmentation (autograft, allograft, prosthetic material)	
21121	Genioplasty; sliding osteotomy, single piece	
21122	Genioplasty; sliding osteotomies, 2 or more osteotomies (eg, wedge excision	
	or bone wedge reversal for asymmetrical chin)	
21123	Genioplasty; sliding, augmentation with interpositional bone grafts (includes	
	obtaining autografts)	
21137	Reduction forehead; contouring only	

CPT Codes	Description	
<b>Codes</b> 21138	Reduction forehead; contouring and application of prosthetic material or bone graft (includes obtaining autograft)	
21139	Reduction forehead; contouring and setback of anterior frontal sinus wall	
21159	Reconstruction midface, LeFort III (extra and intracranial) with forehead advancement (eg, mono bloc), requiring bone grafts (includes obtaining autografts); without LeFort I	
21160	Reconstruction midface, LeFort III (extra and intracranial) with forehead advancement (eg, mono bloc), requiring bone grafts (includes obtaining autografts); with LeFort I	
21172	Reconstruction superior-lateral orbital rim and lower forehead, advancement or alteration, with or without grafts (includes obtaining autografts)	
21175	Reconstruction, bifrontal, superior-lateral orbital rims and lower forehead, advancement or alteration (eg,plagiocephaly, trigonocephaly, brachycephaly), with or without grafts (includes obtaining autografts)	
21179	Reconstruction, entire or majority of forehead and/or supraorbital rims; with grafts (allograft or prosthetic material)	
21180	Reconstruction, entire or majority of forehead and/or supraorbital rims; with autograft (includes obtaining grafts)	
21181	Reconstruction by contouring of benign tumor of cranial bones (eg, fibrous dysplasia), extracranial	
21182	Reconstruction of orbital walls, rims, forehead, nasoethmoid complex following intra- and extracranial excision of benign tumor of cranial bone (eg, fibrous dysplasia), with multiple autografts (includes obtaining grafts); total area of bone grafting less than 40 sq cm	
21183	Reconstruction of orbital walls, rims, forehead, nasoethmoid complex following intra- and extracranial excision of benign tumor of cranial bone (eg, fibrous dysplasia), with multiple autografts (includes obtaining grafts); total area of bone grafting greater than 40 sq cm but less than 80 sq cm	
21184	Reconstruction of orbital walls, rims, forehead, nasoethmoid complex following intra- and extracranial excision of benign tumor of cranial bone (eg, fibrous dysplasia), with multiple autografts (includes obtaining grafts); total area of bone grafting greater than 80 sq cm	
21230	Graft; rib cartilage, autogenous, to face, chin, nose or ear (includes obtaining graft)	
21235	Graft; ear cartilage, autogenous, to nose or ear (includes obtaining graft)	
21255	Reconstruction of zygomatic arch and glenoid fossa with bone and cartilage (includes obtaining autografts)	
21256	Reconstruction of orbit with osteotomies (extracranial) and with bone grafts (includes obtaining autografts) (eg, micro-ophthalmia)	
21260	Periorbital osteotomies for orbital hypertelorism, with bone grafts; extracranial approach	

<b>CPT Codes</b>	Description	
Codes		
21261	Periorbital osteotomies for orbital hypertelorism, with bone grafts; combined intra- and extracranial approach	
21263	Periorbital osteotomies for orbital hypertelorism, with bone grafts; with forehead advancement	
21267	Orbital repositioning, periorbital osteotomies, unilateral, with bone grafts; extracranial approach	
21268	Orbital repositioning, periorbital osteotomies, unilateral, with bone grafts; combined intra- and extracranial approach	
21270	Malar augmentation, prosthetic material	
21275	Secondary revision of orbitocraniofacial reconstruction	
21280	Medial canthopexy (separate procedure)	
21282	Lateral canthopexy	
21295	Reduction of masseter muscle and bone (eg, for treatment of benign masseteric hypertrophy); extraoral approach	
21296	Reduction of masseter muscle and bone (eg, for treatment of benign masseteric hypertrophy); intraoral approach	
61550	Craniectomy for craniosynostosis; single cranial suture	
61552	Craniectomy for craniosynostosis; multiple cranial sutures	
61556	Craniotomy for craniosynostosis; frontal or parietal bone flap	
61557	Craniotomy for craniosynostosis; bifrontal bone flap	
61558	Extensive craniectomy for multiple cranial suture craniosynostosis (eg, cloverleaf skull); not requiring bone grafts	
61559	Extensive craniectomy for multiple cranial suture craniosynostosis (eg, cloverleaf skull); recontouring with multiple osteotomies and bone autografts (e.g., barrel-stave procedure) (includes obtaining grafts)	

HCPCS	Description
Codes	
G0429	Dermal filler injection(s) for the treatment of facial lipodystrophy syndrome (LDS) as a result of highly active antiretroviral therapy)
Q2026	Injection, Radiesse, 0.1 ml
Q2028	Injection, Sculptra, 0.5 mg

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Revision Date	Approval Date
Original creation from corporate policy cp.mp.31 with revisions specific to Arkansas State law relating to breast reconstruction		9/25

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### **Important Reminder**

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. "Health Plan" means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan's affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members/enrollees. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members/enrollees. Members/enrollees should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

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**Note:** For Medicaid members/enrollees, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.

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